

仁濟醫院蔡衍濤小學
 二零二二至二零二三年度 上學期
 數學科 五年級課堂工作紙 (3B)



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第 12 課 分數乘法：整數 × 分數

1.

$$2 \text{ 的 } \frac{3}{5} \text{ 倍}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2 \times \frac{3}{5} \\ &= \frac{2}{1} \div \frac{5}{1} \times \frac{3}{1} \\ &= \frac{2}{5} \times 3 \\ &= \frac{2 \times 3}{5} \\ &= \frac{6}{5} = \frac{11}{5} \end{aligned}$$

2.

$$12 \text{ 的 } \frac{2}{5} \text{ 倍}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 12 \times \frac{2}{5} \\ &= \frac{12}{5} \times 2 \\ &= \frac{12 \times 2}{5} \\ &= \frac{24}{5} = 4\frac{4}{5} \end{aligned}$$

3. $12 \times 1\frac{1}{8}$

$$= 12 \times \frac{9}{8} \quad (\text{把帶分數化成假分數})$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 12 \div 8 \times 9 \\ &= \frac{12}{8} \times 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{12 \times 9}{8} = \frac{108}{8} = 13\frac{4}{8} = 13\frac{1}{2}$$

練習題

$$1. \quad 10 \times \frac{3}{4}$$

$$= 10 \cancel{\div 4} \times 3$$

$$= \frac{10 \times 3}{4}$$

$$= \frac{30}{4}$$

$$= 7\frac{2}{4}$$

$$= 7\frac{1}{2}$$

$$2. \quad 20 \times \frac{3}{8}$$

$$= 20 \cancel{\div 8} \times 3$$

$$= \frac{20 \times 3}{8}$$

$$= \frac{60}{8}$$

$$= 7\frac{4}{8} = 7\frac{1}{2}$$

$$3. \quad 21 \times \frac{5}{9}$$

$$= 21 \cancel{\div 9} \times 5$$

$$= \frac{21}{9} \times 5$$

$$= \frac{21 \times 5}{9}$$

$$= \frac{105}{9} = 11\frac{6}{9} = 11\frac{2}{3}$$

$$4. \quad 15 \times \frac{5}{6}$$

$$= 15 \cancel{\div 6} \times 5$$

$$= \frac{15}{6} \times 5$$

$$= \frac{15 \times 5}{6}$$

$$= \frac{75}{6} = 12\frac{3}{6} = 12\frac{1}{2}$$

$$5. \quad 5 \times 2\frac{4}{5}$$

$$= 5 \times \frac{14}{5}$$

$$= 5 \cancel{\div 5} \times 14$$

$$= 1 \times 14$$

$$= 14$$

$$= 5 \times \frac{14}{5}$$

$$= \frac{14 \times 5}{5}$$

$$= \frac{14}{1}$$

$$= 14$$

$$6. \quad 6 \times 7\frac{1}{3}$$

$$= 6 \times \frac{22}{3}$$

$$= 6 \cancel{\div 3} \times 22$$

$$= 2 \times 22$$

$$= 44$$

$$\frac{6 \times 22}{3}$$

$$= \frac{2 \times 22}{3}$$

$$= \frac{44}{3}$$

$$= 44$$